

1. Title: Boston Housing Data
2. Sources:
  - a) Origin: This dataset was taken from the StatLib library which is maintained at Carnegie Mellon University.
  - b) Creator: Harrison, D. and Rubinfeld, D.L. 'Hedonic prices and the demand for clean air', J. Environ. Economics & Management, vol.5, 81-102, 1978.
  - c) Date: July 7, 1993
3. Past Usage:
  - Used in Belsley, Kuh & Welsch, 'Regression diagnostics ...', Wiley, 1980. N.B. Various transformations are used in the table on pages 244-261.
  - Quinlan, R. (1993). Combining Instance-Based and Model-Based Learning. In Proceedings on the Tenth International Conference of Machine Learning, 236-243, University of Massachusetts, Amherst. Morgan Kaufmann.
4. Relevant Information:

Concerns housing values in suburbs of Boston.
5. Number of Instances: 506
6. Number of Attributes: 13 continuous attributes (including "class" attribute "MEDV"), 1 binary-valued attribute.
7. Attribute Information:
  1. CRIM per capita crime rate by town
  2. ZN proportion of residential land zoned for lots over 25,000 sq.ft.
  3. INDUS proportion of non-retail business acres per town
  4. CHAS Charles River dummy variable (= 1 if tract bounds river; 0 otherwise)
  5. NOX nitric oxides concentration (parts per 10 million)
  6. RM average number of rooms per dwelling
  7. AGE proportion of owner-occupied units built prior to 1940
  8. DIS weighted distances to five Boston employment centres
  9. RAD index of accessibility to radial highways
  10. TAX full-value property-tax rate per \$10,000
  11. PTRATIO pupil-teacher ratio by town
  12. B  $1000(B_k - 0.63)^2$  where  $B_k$  is the proportion of blacks by town
  13. LSTAT % lower status of the population
  14. MEDV Median value of owner-occupied homes in \$1000's
8. Missing Attribute Values: None.